## Quiz \#3 (done with clickers)

(10 points)

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1. (3 points) A marker in a game is constrained to move along a one-dimensional grid. It begins at 0 and moves according to a coin flip: left for heads, right for tails. After 3 flips it will be either 1 step
 away from its starting point or 3 . How much more likely is it to be 1 step away than 3 steps?
A. They are equally probable.
B. 3 steps away is three times as probable as 1 step.
C. 1 step away is three times as probable as 3 steps.
D. None of these are correct.
2. (3 points) Fluid is flowing in the direction indicated by the blue arrow through a channel that has a wide and a narrow part in series. Is the volume of fluid crossing a plane perpendicular to the flow greater in the wide (W) or narrow $(\mathrm{N})$ part? Is the speed of flow greater in the wide (W) or narrow (N) part?
A. Flow greater in W, speed greater in W .
B. Flow greater in W , speed greater in N .
C. Flow greater in N , speed greater in W .
D. Flow greater in N , speed greater in N .
E. Flow same in both, speed greater in N .
F. Flow same in both, speed greater in W .
G. Speed same in both, flow greater in N .
H. Speed same in both, flow greater in W.
3. (2 points) Which is the appropriate formula to use for the volume of a circular pipe given the indicated measurements?
A. $V=2 \pi r R L$
B. $V=\pi\left(R^{2}-r^{2}\right) L$
C. $V=\pi\left(R^{2}+r^{2}\right) L$
D. $V=\pi(R-r)^{2} L$

E. None of these work
4. (2 points) The number of atoms of a radioactive element decreases like $N(t)=N_{0} e^{-\beta t}$ where $N_{0}$ is the number of atoms at time $t=0$ and $\beta$ is a parameter with units of inverse time. Two radioactive materials start at $t=0$ with the same number of atoms. The graphs show how their numbers fall. Which element has the larger value of $\beta$ ?
A. A

B. B
C. They are the same
