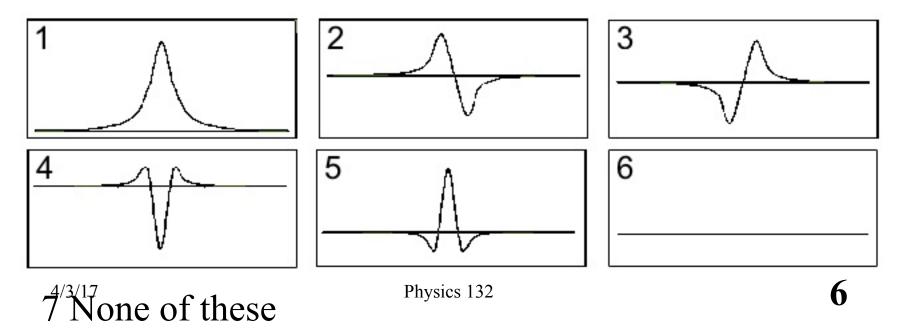
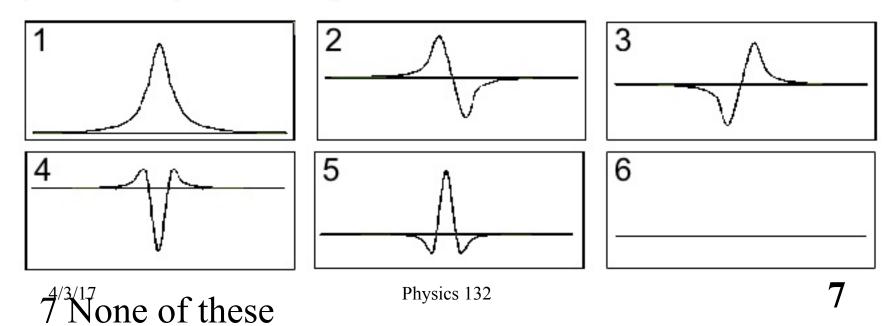
A pulse is started on the string moving to the right. At a time  $t_0$  a photograph of the string would look like figure 1 below. A point on the string to the right of the pulse is marked by a spot of paint. (*x* is horizontal and right, *y* is vertical and up)

Which graph would look most like a graph of the **x velocity** of the spot as a function of time?



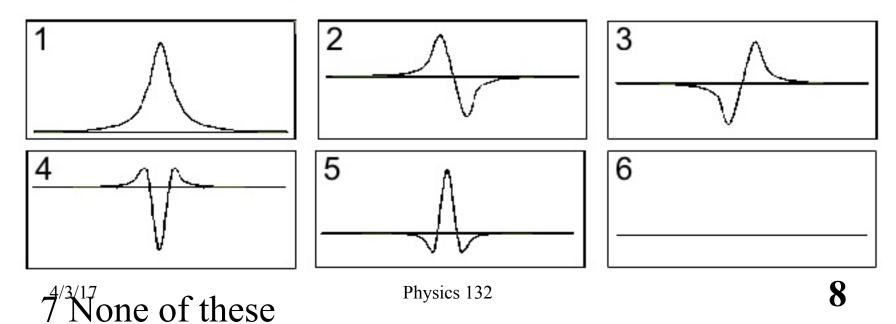
A pulse is started on the string moving to the right. At a time  $t_0$  a photograph of the string would look like figure 1 below. A point on the string to the right of the pulse is marked by a spot of paint. (*x* is horizontal and right, *y* is vertical and up)

Which graph would look most like a graph of the y velocity of the spot as a function of time?



A pulse is started on the string moving to the right. At a time  $t_0$  a photograph of the string would look like figure 1 below. A point on the string to the right of the pulse is marked by a spot of paint. (*x* is horizontal and right, *y* is vertical and up)

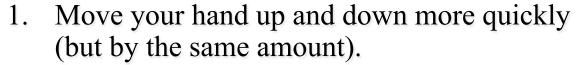
Which graph would look most like a graph of the y force on the spot as a function of time?



## What Controls the Speed of the Pulse on a Spring?

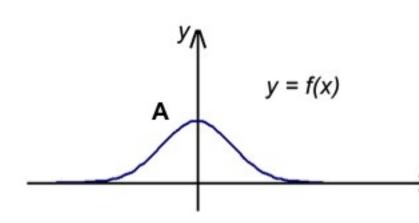


## To make the pulse go to the wall faster



- 2. Move your hand up and down more slowly (but by the same amount).
- 3. Move your hand up and down a larger distance in the same time.
- 4. Move your hand up and down a smaller distance in the same time.
- 5. Use a heavier string of the same length under the same tension.
- 6. Use a string of the same density but decrease the tension.
- 7. Use a string of the same density but increase the tension.
- 8. Put more force into the wave,
- 9. Put less force into the wave.

10



## Which goes with which?



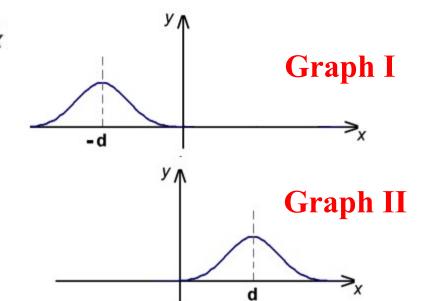
1. 
$$y = f(x + d)$$

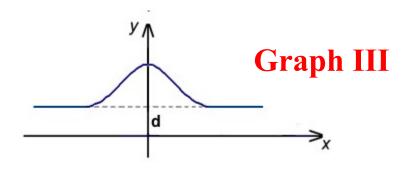
2. 
$$y = f(x - d)$$

3. 
$$y = f(x) + d$$

4. 
$$y = f(x) - d$$

- 5. You can't tell if you don't know the form of *f*.
- 6. You can't tell for some other reason.





Suppose a pulse with the shape y = f(x) at t = 0. Which equation correctly represents the pulse at the time t if it is moving in the positive direction with a speed  $v_0$ ?



$$1. \quad y = f(x + v_0 t)$$

2. 
$$y = f(x - v_0 t)$$

$$3. \quad y = f(x) + v_0 t$$

$$4. \quad y = f(x) - v_0 t$$

5. Something else.

