

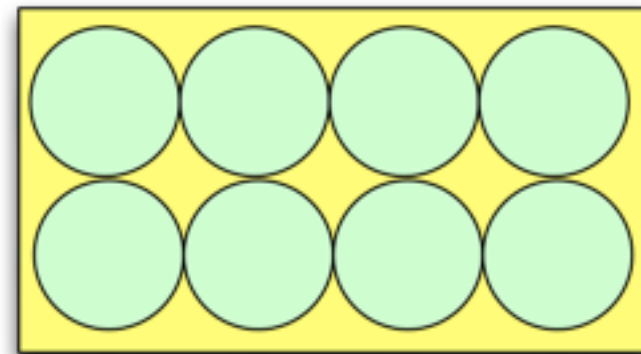


Suppose I have a block of matter with 8 two-state “Degrees of Freedom” (bins in which to place energy that can only hold 1 energy packet).

I have 2 packets of thermal energy.

How many ways are there to distribute 2 packets?

*(i.e., How many microstates are there?)*

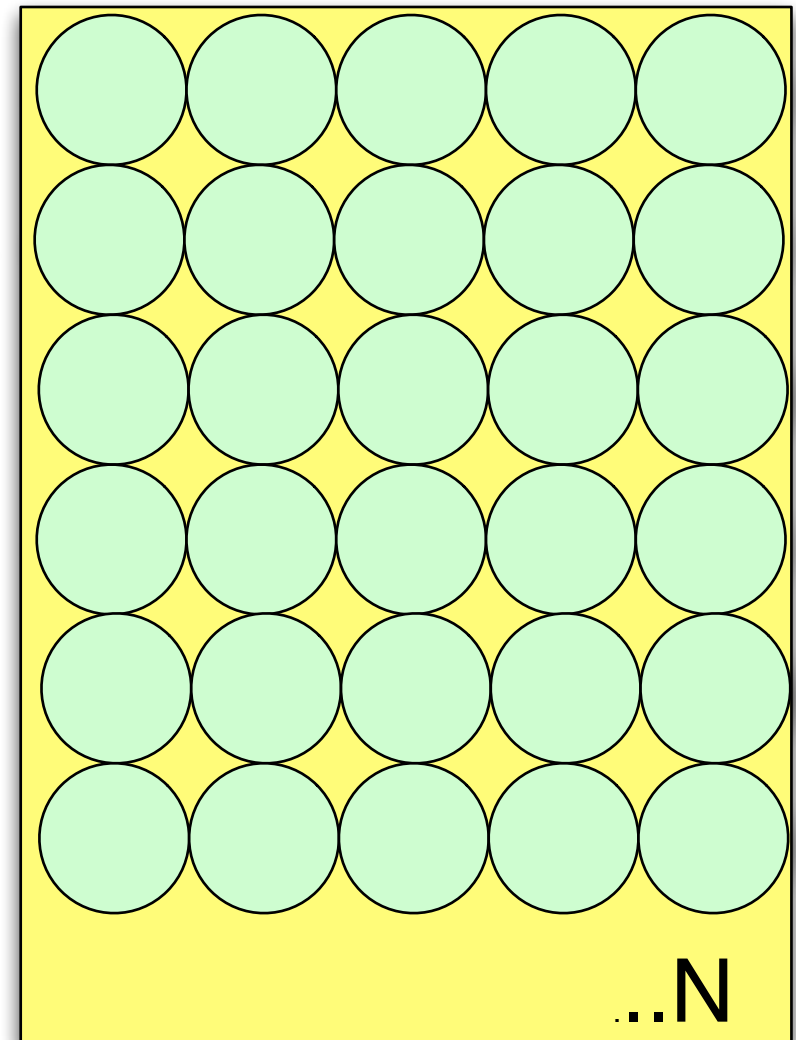


- |       |                            |
|-------|----------------------------|
| 1. 16 | 6. 32                      |
| 2. 15 | 7. 28                      |
| 3. 8  | 8. Something else          |
| 4. 64 | 9. It cannot be determined |
| 5. 56 |                            |

Suppose I have a block of matter with  $N$  two-state “Degrees of Freedom” (bins in which to place energy that can only hold 1 energy packet).



I have 2 packets of thermal energy. How many ways are there to distribute 2 packets?

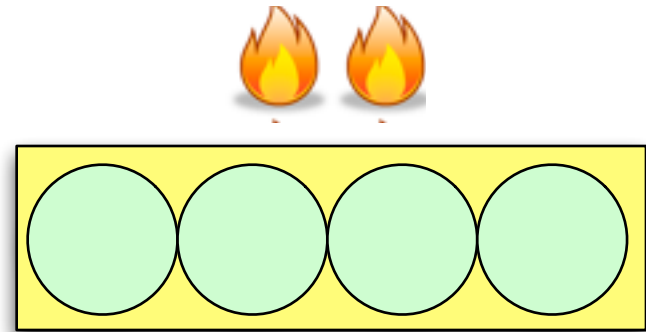


1.  $2N$
2.  $2N-1$
3.  $N^2$
4.  $N(N-1)$
5.  $N^2/2$
6.  $N(N-1)/2$
7. Something else
8. It cannot be determined

Suppose I have a block of matter with 4 two-state “Degrees of Freedom” (bins in which to place energy that can only hold 1 energy packet).



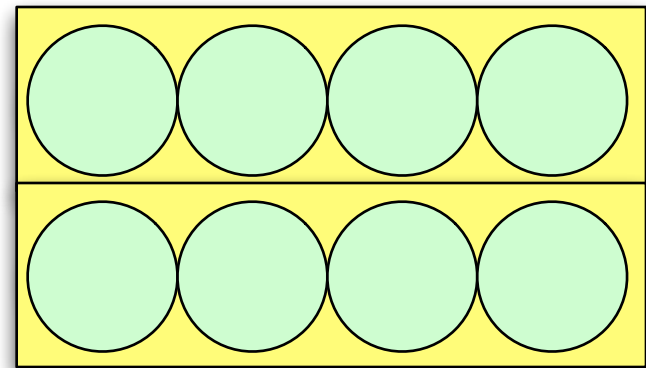
I have 2 packets of thermal energy.  
How many ways are there to distribute 2 packets?  
(i.e., How many microstates are there?)





Suppose I have two blocks of matter, each with 4 two-state “Degrees of Freedom” (bins in which to place energy that can only hold 1 energy packet).

I have 2 packets of thermal energy.  
How many ways are there to distribute 2 packets among both blocks compared to the number of ways to distribute 2 packets to one block?



1. Twice as high
2. Four times as high
3. Eight times as high
4. More than eight times as high
5. Not enough information