

## For this reaction (occurring in a vessel at STP)

$$H_2(g) + (1/2)O_2(g) \rightarrow H_2O(g)$$
,  
 $\Delta H = -286 \text{ kJ/mol}.$ 

how big is the value of  $p\Delta V$  (per mole)?

If you flip a fair coin 8 times, which string of results are you more likely to get?



I: HHHHHHHH

II: HTHTTHTHH

- 1. String I
- 2. String II
- 3. They are equally probable
- 4. You can't tell without being given more information.

## If you flip a fair coin 8 times, which result are you more likely to get?

i: 8 heads

ii: 4 heads and 4 tails

- 1. Result i
- 2. Result ii
- 3. They are equally probable
- 4. You can't tell without being given more information.

How many microstates correspond to macrostate i? To macrostate ii?



Suppose I have two blocks of matter touching each other. Suppose each object has 4 DoFs (bins in which to place energy) I have 4 packets of thermal energy.



How many ways are there of distributing all 4 packets to the left object and nothing to the right one?

How many ways are there to distribute 2 packets to each object?



