

November 7, 2016      Physics 131      Prof. E. F. Redish

■ **Theme Music: Paul Simon**

*The Cool, Cool River*

■ **Cartoon: Bob Thaves**

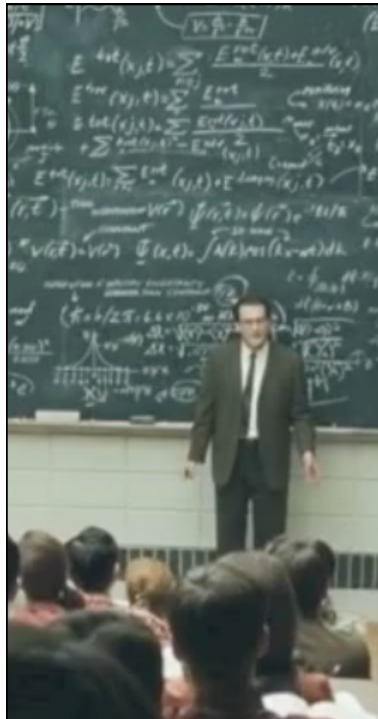
*Frank & Ernest*



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**The Equation of the Day**

Incompressible flow


$$A_1 v_1 = A_2 v_2$$

The H-P equation

$$\Delta P = \left( \frac{8\mu L}{\pi R^4} \right) Q$$

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## Foothold ideas:

### Matter Current (incompressible)

- $Q = \text{Current} = (\text{volume crossing a surface})/s$

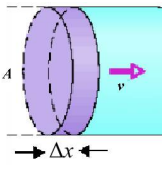
$$[Q] = L^3/T$$

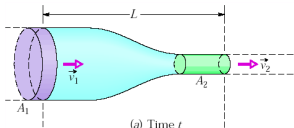
$$\vec{Q} = \frac{(A\Delta\vec{x})}{\Delta t} = \frac{(A\vec{v}\Delta t)}{\Delta t} = A\vec{v}$$
- Conservation of matter:  
 “What goes in must come out.”

$$\Delta V_{in} = \Delta V_{out}$$

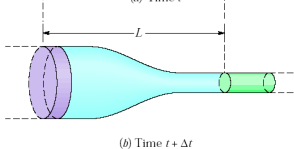
$$A_1(v_1\Delta t) = A_2(v_2\Delta t)$$

$$Q = Av = \text{constant}$$





(a) Time  $t$



(b) Time  $t + \Delta t$

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