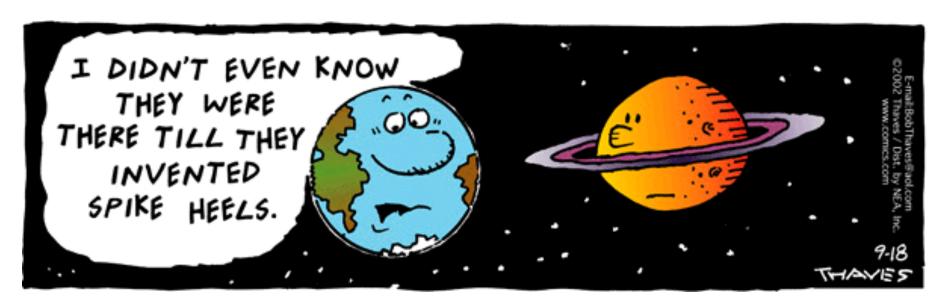
## **■ Theme Music: Moody Blues** Breaking Point

**■**Cartoon: Bob Thaves Frank & Ernest



## Properties of solids

■ Density 
$$\rho = \frac{M}{V}$$

## ■ Stretch and squeeze:

$$F = k\Delta L$$

$$\sigma = \frac{F}{A} \text{ (stress)} \qquad \varepsilon = \frac{\Delta L}{L_0} \text{ (strain)}$$

$$E = \frac{\sigma}{\varepsilon} \qquad \text{(Young's modulus)}$$

$$k = E \frac{A}{L_0}$$

## ■ Breaking stress

