Fall 2005 Final Exam

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- 113. Suppose that the speed, v, of a particle of rest mass m increases so that v/c increases from (1- 10⁻⁵) to (1-10⁻⁷). By what factor does its total energy increase, most nearly?
 - a. $(1+10^{-7})$
 - b. $(1+10^{-6})$
 - c. $(1+10^{-5})^{-1}$
 - d. 4.67
 - e. 10
 - f. 100
 - g. None of the above is within 10%.

- 114. A hypothetical balloon filled with an ideal gas has a volume of 10³ liters at 27°C under one atmosphere of pressure. At what temperature, most nearly, will its volume be 330 liters under one atmosphere of pressure?
 - a. -273°C
 - b. -223°C
 - c. -173°C
 - d. -123°C
 - e. -73°C