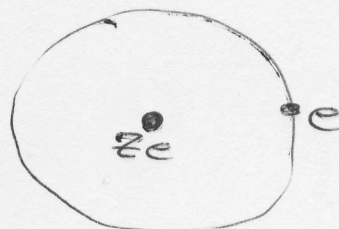


Problem 3

$$P = \frac{2}{3} \frac{e^2}{c^3} |\ddot{v}|^2$$

if electron orbits around nucleus



$$\frac{m v^2}{r} = \frac{Z e^2}{r^2} \quad \text{centripetal acceleration}$$

$$|\ddot{v}| = \frac{v^3}{r} = \frac{Z e^2}{m r^2}, \quad \text{at the same time}$$

total energy of the system =

$$E = \frac{m v^2}{2} - \frac{Z e^2}{r} = -\frac{1}{2} \frac{Z e^2}{r}$$

but we know that

$$P = \frac{dE}{dt} = \frac{1}{2} \frac{Z e^2}{r^2} \frac{dr}{dt} = \frac{2}{3} \frac{e^2}{c^3} \left(\frac{Z e^2}{m r^2} \right)^2$$

$$r^2 dr = \frac{4}{3} \frac{Z e^2}{c^3 m^2} dt$$

$$t = \frac{3}{4} \frac{r^3 m^2}{Z e^2} c^3 \sim 10^{-11} \text{ s}$$