Physics 404  
Spring 2010  
Prof. Anlage  
Second Mid-Term Exam  
8 April, 2010  
CLOSED BOOK, NO Calculator Permitted, CLOSED NOTES

Point totals are given for each part of the question.

If you run out of room, continue writing on the back of the same page. If you do so, make a note on the front part of the page!

Note: You must solve the problem following the instructions given in the problem. Correct answers alone will not receive full credit.  
*If you have trouble with one question, go on to the others; most of the problems have easy parts.*

Partial Credit:

→ Show Your Work! Answers written with no explanation will not receive full credit.

→ You can receive credit for describing the method you would use to solve a problem, even if you missed an earlier part.

<table>
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<td>TOTAL</td>
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\[
\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \exp(-x^2)\,dx = \pi^{1/2} \\
\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x^2 \exp(-x^2)\,dx = \frac{\pi^{1/2}}{2} \\
n! \approx (2\pi n)^{1/2} n^n \exp\left[-n + \frac{1}{12n}\right] \\
\frac{1}{1-x} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} x^n
\]

\[
Z_{\text{classical}, d=1} = \frac{1}{\hbar} \iint \exp\left(-\frac{H(p,q)}{\tau}\right)\,dpdq \\
Z = \sum_s e^{-(\varepsilon_s)/\tau} \\
C_V = \frac{\partial U}{\partial \tau} \bigg|_V \\
\int \log(x)\,dx = x\log(x) - x \\
dU(\sigma,V) = \tau d\sigma - PdV + \mu dN \\
F = -\tau \log(Z) = U - \tau \sigma \\
dF(\tau,V) = -\sigma d\tau - PdV + \mu dN \\
\langle N \rangle = \sum_s f(\varepsilon_s)