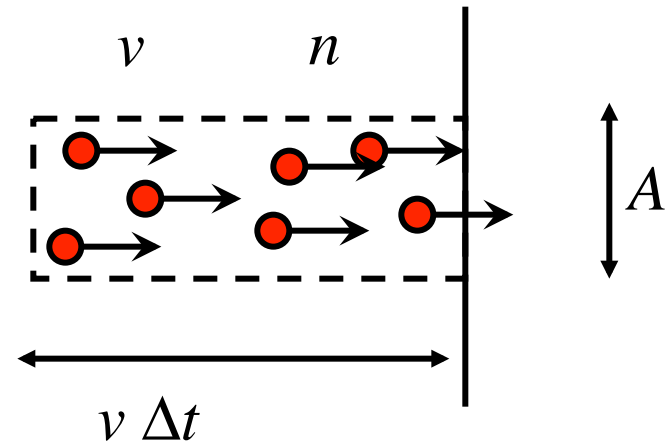




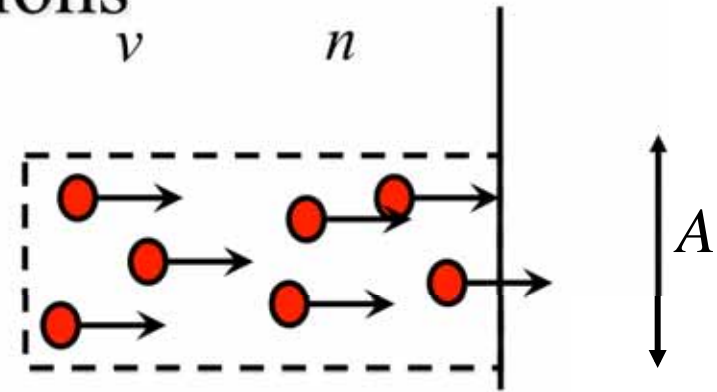
A set of sodium ions ( $\text{Na}^+$ ) are flowing across an area  $A$  at a velocity  $v$ . If the speed of the ions doubles, the current across  $A$



1. Doubles
2. Halves
3. Stays the same
4. Changes in some other way
5. There is not enough information to decide.



A set of sodium ions ( $\text{Na}^+$ ) are flowing across an area  $A$  at a velocity  $v$ . If the area the ions are crossing doubles (spreading out the same ions), the current across  $A$



1. Doubles
2. Halves
3. Stays the same
4. Changes in some other way
5. There is not enough information to decide.

# For steady flow, which is true?



1.  $qE > bv$  (The electric force on a charge is bigger than the drag.)
2.  $qE = bv$  (The electric force on a charge is equal to the drag.)
3.  $qE < bv$  (The electric force on a charge is less than the drag.)



How does the voltage change  
relate to the E field?  
(assuming E is constant)

1.  $\Delta V = EL$
2.  $\Delta V = E/L$
3.  $\Delta V = L/E$
4. Other