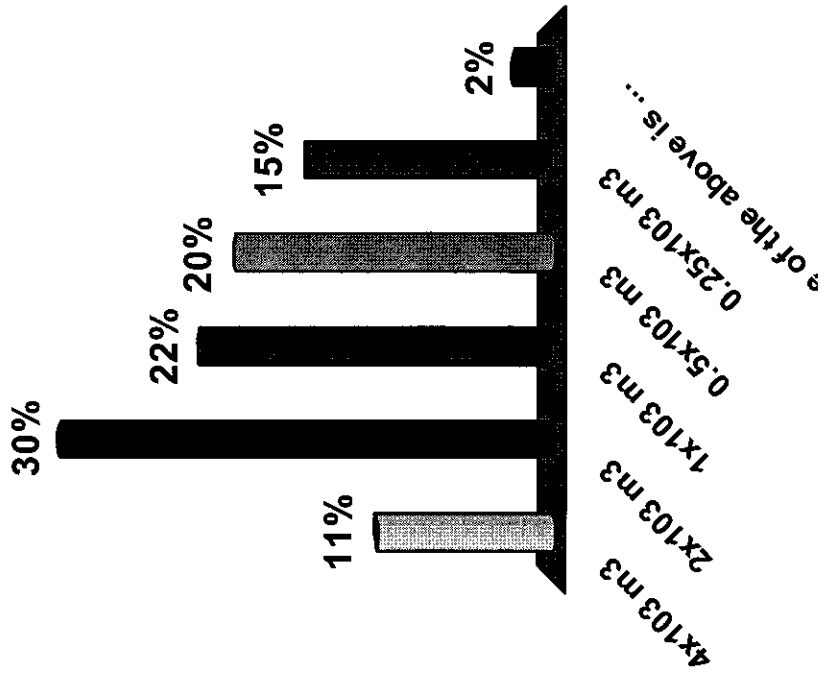


If a gas filled weather balloon has volume of 10^3 m^3 at a launch temperature of 300 Kelvins and a pressure of 1 atm., what is its volume at altitude where the pressure is 0.5 atm. and the temperature is 150 Kelvins?

- 1. $4 \times 10^3 \text{ m}^3$
- 2. $2 \times 10^3 \text{ m}^3$
- 3. $1 \times 10^3 \text{ m}^3$
- 4. $0.5 \times 10^3 \text{ m}^3$
- 5. $0.25 \times 10^3 \text{ m}^3$
- 6. None of the above is correct within 10%.



The volume remains the same, so that the correct answer is #3: 10^3 m^3

- Apply the Ideal Gas Law at the initial and final conditions:

- $P_i V_i = c T_i$; and $P_f V_f = c T_f$

- Then the ratio yields:

$$(P_f/P_i)(V_f/V_i) = (c/c)(T_f/T_i),$$

- Or $(0.5/1.0)(V_f/V_i) = 1(150/300),$

- So that $(V_f/V_i) = 0.5/0.5 = 1.0,$ and

- $V_f = V_i = 10^3 \text{ m}^3$ (#3)